

145 Pacific Ave. Winnipeg, MB. R3B 2Z6 ● Tel: 204-925-5744 ● Fax: 204-925-5792 www.athleticsmanitoba.com

Code of Conduct and Ethics Policy

Manitoba Track and Field Association Inc. (Athletics Manitoba)

"Organization" refers to Athletics Manitoba

Definitions

- 1. The following terms have these meanings in this Code:
 - a) "Individuals" Individuals employed by, or engaged in activities with, the Organization including, but not limited to, athletes, coaches, convenors, referees, officials, volunteers, managers, administrators, committee members, and Directors and Officers of the Organization
 - b) "Workplace" Any place where business or work-related activities are conducted. Workplaces include but are not limited to, the Organization's office, work-related social functions, work assignments outside the Organization's offices, work-related travel, and work-related conferences or training sessions
 - c) "Social media" The catch-all term that is applied broadly to new computer-mediated communication media such as blogs, YouTube, Facebook, and Twitter
 - d) "Branded social media" Official social media engagement by the Association including the Association's Facebook page(s), Twitter feed, photo sharing accounts, YouTube channels, blogs, message boards, or other social media engagement; both those that exist currently and those that will be created by the Organization in the future
 - e) "Representative" All individuals employed by, or engaged in activities on behalf of, the Association. Representatives include, but are not limited to, staff members, contract personnel, volunteers, medical personnel, researchers, administrators, committee members, and directors and officers of the Association.
 - f) "Manual therapy" Physical treatment primarily used by physical therapists, physiotherapists to treat musculoskeletal pain and injury; it mostly includes the massage of muscles, joint mobilization and joint manipulation. It's also used by occupational therapists, chiropractors, massage therapists, athletic therapists, osteopaths, and physicians.
 - g) "Rule of Two" The Rule of Two serves to protect minor athletes in potentially vulnerable situations by asking parents and coaches to ensure more than one adult is present with the minor, both inperson and online.

Purpose

2. The purpose of this Code is to ensure a safe and positive environment (within the Organization's programs, activities, and events) by making Individuals aware that there is an expectation, at all times, of appropriate behaviour consistent with the Organization's core values. The Organization supports equal opportunity, prohibits discriminatory practices, and is committed to providing an environment in which all individuals are treated with respect and fairness.

Application of this Code

3. This Code applies to Individuals' conduct during the Organization's business, activities, and events including, but not limited to, competitions, practices, tryouts, training camps, travel associated with the Organization's activities, the Organization's office environment, and any meetings.

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- 4. An Individual who violates this Code may be subject to sanctions pursuant to the Organization's *Discipline and Complaints Policy*. In addition to facing possible sanction pursuant to the Organization's *Discipline and Complaints Policy*, an Individual who violates this Code during a competition may be ejected from the competition or the playing area, the official may delay the competition until the Individual complies with the ejection, and the Individual may be subject to any additional discipline associated with the particular competition.
- 5. An employee of the Organization found to have engaged in acts of violence or harassment against any other employee, worker, contractor, member, customer, supplier, client or other third party during business hours, or at any Organization event, will be subject to appropriate disciplinary action subject to the terms of the Organization's *Human Resources Policy* as well as the employee's Employment Agreement (if applicable).
- 6. This Code also applies to Individuals' conduct outside of the Organization's business, activities, and events when such conduct adversely affects relationships within the Organization (and its work and sport environment) and is detrimental to the image and reputation of the Organization. Such applicability will be determined by the Organization at its sole discretion.

Responsibilities

- 7. Individuals have a responsibility to:
 - a) Maintain and enhance the dignity and self-esteem of the Organization members and other individuals by:
 - i. Demonstrating respect to individuals regardless of body type, physical characteristics, athletic ability, age, ancestry, colour, race, citizenship, ethnic origin, place of origin, creed, disability, family status, marital status, gender identity, gender expression, sex, and sexual orientation
 - ii. Focusing comments or criticism appropriately and avoiding public criticism of athletes, coaches, officials, organizers, volunteers, employees, or members
 - iii. Consistently demonstrating the spirit of sportsmanship, sport leadership, and ethical conduct
 - iv. Acting, when appropriate, to correct or prevent practices that are unjustly discriminatory
 - v. Consistently treating individuals fairly and reasonably
 - vi. Ensuring adherence to the rules of the sport and the spirit of those rules
 - b) Refrain from any behaviour that constitutes **harassment**, where harassment is defined as comment or conduct directed towards an individual or group, which is offensive, abusive, racist, sexist, degrading, or malicious. Types of behaviour that constitute harassment include, but are not limited to:
 - i. Written or verbal abuse, threats, or outbursts
 - ii. Persistent unwelcome remarks, jokes, comments, innuendo, or taunts
 - iii. Leering or other suggestive or obscene gestures
 - iv. Condescending or patronizing behaviour which is intended to undermine self-esteem, diminish performance or adversely affect working conditions
 - v. Practical jokes which endanger a person's safety, or negatively affect performance
 - vi. Any form of hazing where hazing is defined as "Any potentially humiliating, degrading, abusive, or dangerous activity expected of a junior-ranking athlete by a more senior teammate, which does not contribute to either athlete's positive development, but is required to be accepted as part of a team, regardless of the junior-ranking athlete's willingness to participate. This includes, but is not limited to, any activity, no matter how traditional or seemingly benign, that sets apart or alienates any teammate based on class, number of years on the team, or athletic ability."

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 vii. Unwanted physical contact including, but not limited to, touching, petting, pinching, or kissing
 viii. Unwelcome sexual flirtations, advances, requests, or invitations
 - ix. Physical or sexual assault
 - x. Behaviours such as those described above that are not directed towards a specific individual or group but have the same effect of creating a negative or hostile environment
 - xi. Retaliation or threats of retaliation against an individual who reports harassment to the Organization
 - c) Refrain from any behaviour that constitutes **workplace harassment**, where workplace harassment is defined as vexatious comment or conduct against a worker in a workplace a comment or conduct that is known or ought reasonably to be known to be unwelcome. Workplace harassment should not be confused with legitimate, reasonable management actions that are part of the normal work function, including measures to correct performance deficiencies, such as placing someone on a performance improvement plan, or imposing discipline for workplace infractions. Types of behaviour that constitute workplace harassment include, but are not limited to:
 - i. Bullying
 - ii. Repeated offensive or intimidating phone calls or emails
 - iii. Inappropriate sexual touching, advances, suggestions or requests
 - iv. Displaying or circulating offensive pictures, photographs or materials in printed or electronic form
 - v. Psychological abuse
 - vi. Personal harassment
 - vii. Discrimination
 - viii. Intimidating words or conduct (offensive jokes or innuendos)
 - ix. Words or actions which are known or should reasonably be known to be offensive, embarrassing, humiliating, or demeaning
 - d) Refrain from any behaviour that constitutes **workplace violence**, where workplace violence is defined as the exercise of physical force by a person against a worker, in a workplace, that causes or could cause physical injury to the worker; an attempt to exercise physical force against a worker, in a workplace, that could cause physical injury to the worker; or a statement or behaviour that it is reasonable for a worker to interpret as a threat to exercise physical force against the worker, in a workplace, that could cause physical injury to the worker. Types of behaviour that constitute workplace harassment include, but are not limited to:
 - i. Verbal threats to attack a worker
 - ii. Sending to or leaving threatening notes or emails for a worker
 - iii. Making threatening physical gestures to a worker
 - iv. Wielding a weapon in a workplace
 - v. Hitting, pinching or unwanted touching of a worker which is not accidental
 - vi. Throwing an object at a worker
 - vii. Blocking normal movement or physical interference of a worker, with or without the use of equipment
 - viii. Sexual violence against a worker
 - ix. Any attempt to engage in the type of conduct outlined above
 - e) Refrain from any behaviour that constitutes **sexual harassment**, where sexual harassment is defined as unwelcome sexual comments and sexual advances, requests for sexual favours, or conduct of a sexual nature. Types of behaviour that constitute sexual harassment include, but are not limited to:
 - i. Sexist jokes

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- ii. Display of sexually offensive material
- iii. Sexually degrading words used to describe a person
- iv. Inquiries or comments about a person's sex life
- v. Unwelcome sexual flirtations, advances, or propositions
- vi. Persistent unwanted contact
- f) Abstain from the non-medical use of drugs or the use of performance-enhancing drugs or methods. More specifically, the Organization adopts and adheres to the Canadian Anti-Doping Program. Any infraction under this Program shall be considered an infraction of this Code and may be subject to further disciplinary action, and possible sanction, pursuant to the Organization's *Discipline and Complaints Policy*. the Organization will respect any penalty enacted pursuant to a breach of the Canadian Anti-Doping Program, whether imposed by the Organization or any other sport organization
- g) Refrain from associating with any person for the purpose of coaching, training, competition, instruction, administration, management, athletic development, or supervision of the sport, who has incurred an anti-doping rule violation and is serving a sanction involving a period of ineligibility imposed pursuant to the Canadian Anti-Doping Program and/or the World Anti-Doping Code and recognized by the Canadian Centre for Ethics in Sport (CCES)
- h) Refrain from the use of power or authority in an attempt to coerce another person to engage in inappropriate activities
- i) Refrain from consuming tobacco products, or recreational drugs while participating in the Organization's programs, activities, competitions, or events
- j) In the case of adults, avoid consuming alcohol in competitions and situations where minors are present and take reasonable steps to manage the responsible consumption of alcohol in adult-oriented social situations associated with the Organization's events
- k) Respect the property of others and not wilfully cause damage
- I) Promote the sport in the most constructive and positive manner possible
- m) When driving a vehicle with an Individual:
 - i. Not have his or her license suspended;
 - ii. Not be under the influence of alcohol or illegal drugs or substances; and
 - iii. Have valid car insurance
- n) Adhere to all federal, provincial, municipal and host country laws
- o) Refrain from engaging in deliberate cheating which is intended to manipulate the outcome of a competition and/or not offer or receive any bribe which is intended to manipulate the outcome of a competition
- p) Comply, at all times, with the Organization's bylaws, policies, procedures, and rules and regulations, as adopted and amended from time to time

Directors, Committee Members, and Staff

- 8. In addition to section 7 (above), the Organization's Directors, Committee Members, and Staff will have additional responsibilities to:
 - a) Function primarily as a Director or Committee Member of the Organization
 - b) Act with honesty and integrity and conduct themselves in a manner consistent with the nature and responsibilities of the Organization's business and the maintenance of Individuals' confidence
 - c) Ensure that the Organization's financial affairs are conducted in a responsible and transparent manner with due regard for all fiduciary responsibilities
 - d) Conduct themselves openly, professionally, lawfully and in good faith in the best interests of the Organization

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- e) Be independent and impartial and not be influenced by self-interest, outside pressure, expectation of reward, or fear of criticism
- f) Behave with decorum appropriate to both circumstance and position
- g) Keep informed about the Organization's activities, the provincial sport community, and general trends in the sectors in which they operate
- h) Exercise the degree of care, diligence, and skill required in the performance of their duties pursuant to the laws under which the Organization is incorporated
- i) Respect the confidentiality appropriate to issues of a sensitive nature
- j) Respect the decisions of the majority and resign if unable to do so
- k) Commit the time to attend meetings and be diligent in preparation for, and participation in, discussions at such meetings
- l) Have a thorough knowledge and understanding of all the Organization governance documents
- m) Conform to the bylaws and policies approved by the Organization

Coaches

- 9. In addition to section 7 (above), coaches have many additional responsibilities. The coach-athlete relationship is a privileged one and plays a critical role in the personal, sport, and athletic development of the athlete. Coaches must understand and respect the inherent power imbalance that exists in this relationship and must be extremely careful not to abuse it, consciously or unconsciously. Coaches will:
 - a) Ensure a safe environment by selecting activities and establishing controls that are suitable for the age, experience, ability, and fitness level of the involved athletes
 - b) Prepare athletes systematically and progressively, using appropriate time frames and monitoring physical and psychological adjustments while refraining from using training methods or techniques that may harm athletes
 - c) Avoid compromising the present and future health of athletes by communicating and cooperating with sport medicine professionals in the diagnosis, treatment, and management of athletes' medical and psychological treatments
 - d) Not perform any manual therapy or sport medicine treatment methods with athletes, instead refer athletes and parents to certified, external service providers as necessary
 - e) Support the coaching staff of a training camp, provincial team, or national team; should an athlete qualify for participation with one of these programs
 - f) Provide athletes (and the parents/guardians of minor athletes) with the information necessary to be involved in the decisions that affect the athlete
 - g) In the instance where an athlete is a member of a Provincial team with an accredited sports first aider, Athletic or Physical Therapist travelling with the team; coaches will ensure athletes and parents are informed and have the opportunity to provide consent, PRIOR to any treatment taking place.
 - h) Act in the best interest of the athlete's development as a whole person
 - i) Report to the Organization any ongoing criminal investigation, conviction, or existing bail conditions, including those for violence, child pornography, or possession, use, or sale of any illegal substance
 - j) Under no circumstances provide, promote, or condone the use of drugs (other than properly prescribed medications) or performance-enhancing substances and, in the case of minors, alcohol and/or tobacco
 - k) Respect athletes playing with other teams and, in dealings with them, not encroach upon topics or actions which are deemed to be within the realm of 'coaching', unless after first receiving approval from the coaches who are responsible for the athletes
 - l) Not engage in a sexual relationship with an athlete under 18 years old.

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- m) Disclose any sexual or intimate relationship with an athlete of or over the age of 18 to Athletics Manitoba and immediately discontinue any coaching involvement with that athlete, unless that intimate relationship began before the coaching relationship.
- n) Recognize the power inherent in the position of coach and respect and promote the rights of all participants in sport. This is accomplished by establishing and following procedures for confidentiality (right to privacy), informed participation, and fair and reasonable treatment. Coaches have a special responsibility to respect and promote the rights of participants who are in a vulnerable or dependent position and less able to protect their own rights
- o) Dress professionally, neatly, and inoffensively
- p) Use inoffensive language, taking into account the audience being addressed
- q) Comply with the 3 steps of the Responsible Coaching Movement
 - a. Implement the Rule of Two in your daily coaching environment
 - b. Comply with the Organization's Screening Policy
 - c. Maintain up to date Ethics Training and follow the NCCP Code of Ethics

Athletes

10. In addition to section 7 (above), athletes will have additional responsibilities to:

- a) Report any medical problems in a timely fashion, when such problems may limit their ability to travel, practice, or compete; or in the case of carded athletes, interfere with the athlete's ability to fulfill requirements under the Athlete Assistance Program
- b) Participate and appear on-time and prepared to participate to their best abilities in all competitions, practices, training sessions, tryouts, tournaments, and events
- c) Properly represent themselves and not attempt to participate in a competition for which they are not eligible by reason of age, classification, or other reason
- d) Adhere to the Organization's rules and requirements regarding clothing and equipment
- e) Never ridicule a participant for a poor performance or practice
- f) Act in a sportsmanlike manner and not display appearances of violence, foul language, or gestures to other athletes, officials, coaches, or spectators
- g) Dress to represent the sport and themselves well and with professionalism
- h) Act in accordance with the Organization's policies and procedures and, when applicable, additional rules as outlined by coaches or managers

Officials

- 11. In addition to section 7 (above), officials will have additional responsibilities to:
 - a) Maintain and update their knowledge of the rules and rules changes
 - b) Work within the boundaries of their position's description while supporting the work of other officials
 - c) Act as an ambassador of the Organization by agreeing to enforce and abide by national and provincial rules and regulations
 - d) Take ownership of actions and decisions made while officiating
 - e) Respect the rights, dignity, and worth of all individuals
 - f) Not publicly criticize other officials or any club or association
 - g) Assist with the development of less-experienced referees and minor officials
 - h) Conduct themselves openly, impartially, professionally, lawfully, and in good faith in the best interests of the Organization, athletes, coaches, other officials, and parents
 - i) Be fair, equitable, considerate, independent, honest, and impartial in all dealings with others

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- j) Respect the confidentiality required by issues of a sensitive nature, which may include ejections, defaults, forfeits, discipline processes, appeals, and specific information or data about Individuals
- k) Honour all assignments unless unable to do so by virtue of illness or personal emergency, and in these cases inform the assignor or association at the earliest possible time
- I) When writing reports, set out the true facts and not attempt to justify any decisions
- m) Dress in proper attire for officiating

Parents/Guardians and Spectators

- 12. In addition to paragraph 7 above, Parents/Guardians and Spectators at events will:
 - a) Encourage athletes to compete within the rules and to resolve conflicts without resorting to hostility or violence
 - b) Condemn the use of violence in any form
 - c) Never ridicule a participant for making a mistake during a performance or practice
 - d) Provide positive comments that motivate and encourage participants' continued effort
 - e) Respect the decisions and judgments of officials, and encourage athletes to do the same
 - f) Support all efforts to remove verbal and physical abuse, coercion, intimidation, and sarcasm
 - g) Respect and show appreciation to all competitors, and to the coaches, officials and other volunteers
 - h) Not harass competitors, coaches, officials, parents/guardians, or other spectators

Social Media – External

1. Preamble

a) The Association is aware that Stakeholder interaction and communication occurs frequently on Social Media and is a tool for The Association to engage its Stakeholders. The Association cautions Stakeholders that any conduct falling short of the standard of behaviour required by the Association's Code of Conduct will be subject to the disciplinary sanctions identified within the Association's Discipline and Complaints Policy.

2. Conduct and Behaviour

- a) Per the Association's *Discipline and Complaints Policy and Code of Conduct*, the following Social Media conduct may be considered minor or major infractions at the discretion of the Case Manager:
- b) Posting a disrespectful, hateful, insulting, or otherwise negative comment on a personal blog, in a Facebook post or note, or as a Tweet on Twitter, that is directed at Stakeholders or at other persons connected with the Association.
- c) Posting a disparaging or harmful comment on a personal blog, in a Facebook post or note, or as a Tweet on Twitter, that is directed at the Association.
- d) Creating or contributing to a Facebook group, webpage, blog, or online forum devoted solely or in part to promoting negative or disparaging remarks or commentary about the Association or its reputation.
- e) Posting a picture, altered picture, or video on Facebook, Tumblr, Twitter, YouTube, or other social medium that is harmful, disrespectful, insulting, or otherwise offensive, and that is directed at Stakeholders or at other persons connected with the Association.
- f) Any instance of cyber-bullying or cyber-harassment between one Stakeholder and another Stakeholder (including a teammate, coach, opponent, volunteer, or official), where incidents of cyber-bullying and cyber-harassment can include but are not limited to the following conduct on any social medium, via text-message, or via email: regular insults, negative comments, vexatious behavior, pranks or jokes, threats, posing as another person, spreading rumors or lies, or other harmful behavior.
- g) Acting as any other person other than the Stakeholder.

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- 3. ackslash In addition to the Conduct and Behavior section above, Stakeholders have a responsibility to:
 - a) Use casual, respectful and friendly language, and never say anything online that a Stakeholder would not say in front of individuals to whom they respect
 - b) Be truthful and in the case of in advert mistake, make every effort to correct the mistake as soon as possible
 - c) Refrain from the use of profanity and hateful language
 - d) Refrain from venting frustrations about a race, event or decisions or actions by other Stakeholders
 - e) Understand that what is posted on Social Medial becomes a permanent public record
 - f) Understand that it is not productive to get into an argument with anyone online or via Social Media
 - g) Understand that the Association relies on volunteer efforts of organizers and will be respectful of this and show appreciation when appropriate and avoid public criticism at all times
 - h) Understand that Stakeholders are ambassadors for sport and will act in a manner that positively promotes sport

Stakeholder Responsibilities

- 4. Stakeholders must be aware that their Social Media use may be monitored by the Association or by the Stakeholder' local associations.
- 5. When using Social Media, a Stakeholder must model appropriate behaviour benefitting the Stakeholder's status as an athlete and a Stakeholder of the Association.
- 6. Removing content from Social Media after it has been posted (either publicly or privately) does not excuse the Stakeholder from being subject to the Association's *Discipline and Complaints Policy*.
- 7. Any individual who believes that the Social Media use by another Stakeholder is inappropriate or may violate the Association's policies and procedures should report the matter to the Association in the manner outlined by the Association's *Discipline and Complaints Policy*.

Social Media - Internal

Purpose

8. The Association encourages the use of social media by its Representatives to enhance effective communication, build the Association brand, and interact with members and clients. Since there is so much ambiguity in the use of social media, the Association has included this section in the Code of Conduct to inform its representatives about boundaries and standards for Representatives' social media use.

Application of this Policy

9. This Policy applies to all Representatives.

Representatives' Responsibilities

10. In their capacity as an Association representative, Association Representatives will not:

- a) Use social media for the purpose of fraud or any other activity that contravenes the laws of Canada, the Association's *Code of Conduct and Ethics*, or any other applicable jurisdiction
- b) Impersonate any other person or misrepresent their identity, role, or position with the Association
- c) Display preference or favouritism with regard to athletes, coaches, or other individuals associated with the Association
- d) Upload, post, email, or otherwise transmit:
 - i. Any content that is offensive, obscene, unlawful, threatening, abusive, harassing, defamatory, hateful, invasive or another person's privacy, or otherwise objectionable

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- ii. Any material which is designed to cause annoyance, inconvenience, or needless anxiety to others
- iii. Any material that infringes on the patent, trademark, trade secrets, copyright, or other proprietary right of any other party
- iv. Any material that is considered Association's confidential information or intellectual property, per the Association's *Confidentiality Policy*
- 11. Representatives shall refrain from discussing matters related to the Association or its operations on Representatives' personal social media. Instead, matters related to the Association or its operations should be handled through more official communication channels (like email) or through the Association-branded social media.
- 12. Representatives shall use their best judgment to respond to controversial or negative content posted by other people on the Association-branded social media. In some cases, deletion of the material may be the most prudent action. In other cases, responding publicly may be preferred. If a Representative questions the correct action to take, the Representative shall consult with another Representative who has more decision-making authority at the Association.
- 13. Representatives shall use a clear and appropriate writing style.
- 14. Representatives must use their best judgement when using their personal social media to interact with athletes, parents/guardians of athletes, coaches, and other individuals affiliated with the Association. The Association does not prescribe social media rules for Representatives' personal social media use but instead trusts and encourages Representatives to develop their own personal social media strategy (informed by Association's *Code of Conduct and Ethics*) for communication.
- 15. Representatives who create external websites, Facebook pages, or other social media related to the Association activities must abide by the following conditions:
 - a) Must follow Section 22 of this Policy when posting material
 - b) Must obtain consent (per Association's *Privacy Policy*) before posting personal information (as defined in the Association's *Privacy Policy*) or pictures of athletes or other individuals
 - c) Must contain a hyperlink to the Association website

Association Responsibilities

- 16. The Association will:
 - a) Ensure that Representatives only use the Association-branded social media in a positive manner when connecting with others
 - b) Properly vet and understand each social medium before directing Representatives to engage with, or create, Association-branded social media
 - c) Monitor Representatives' use of the Association-branded social media

Enforcement

17. Failure to adhere to this Policy may permit discipline in accordance with the Association's *Discipline and Complaints Policy*, legal recourse, or termination of the employment/volunteer position.

Athletics Manitoba Board Approval Date: Jan 21, 2020